

Acknowledgments

The 2020 U.S. Religion Census contains statistics for 372 religious bodies or groups, providing information on the number of their congregations within each state and county of the United States.

The Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies (ASARB) conducted this research under the direction of the ASARB Religion Census Operations Committee. Clifford Grammich, Glenmary Research Center (Catholic), served as chairman of the committee, and Richard Houseal, Church of the Nazarene, served as Operations Committee Liaison. Other members of the committee were Erica Dollhopf, United Church of Christ; Mary Gautier, The Center for Applied Research in the Apostolate at Georgetown University (Catholic); Dale Jones, Church of the Nazarene; Alexei Krindatch, U.S. Census of Orthodox Christian Churches; Richie Stanley, Southern Baptist Convention; and Scott Thumma, Hartford Institute for Religion Research.

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Our hope is that these data, despite their limitations, will stimulate ecumenical awareness at the judicatory and county levels, aid in denominational planning, and contribute to the study of long-range trends in U.S. religion.

Introduction

Scope of the Study

The 2020 U.S. Religion Census, sponsored by the Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies (ASARB), presents data for 372 religious bodies. These data include 354 Christian denominations, associations, or communions (including Latter-day Saints, Messianic Jews, Unitarian/Universalist, and non-denominational groups); counts of Jain, Shinto, Sikh, Tao, Zoroastrian, American Ethical Union, and National Spiritualist Association congregations; and counts of congregations and affiliated individuals for Bahá'í, three Buddhist groupings, two Hindu groupings, four Jewish groupings, and Muslims.

The sponsors invited all religious bodies that could be identified as having congregations in the United States to participate. We also made several attempts to identify and include data from several religious bodies which have not traditionally participated or been underrepresented in similar past studies. The 372 religious bodies for which we report data have 356,642 congregations and 161,224,088 adherents.¹

The 2020 U.S. Religion Census is related to six previous studies.² The first reported 1952 statistics and was sponsored and published by the National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A. in a series of

¹ We define adherents as “all members, including full members, their children, and the estimated number of other regular participants who are not considered as communicant, confirmed, or full members; for example, the ‘baptized,’ ‘not confirmed,’ ‘those not eligible for communion,’ and the like.” See our discussion below on “Defining Membership.”

² Laura B. Whitman and Glen W. Trimble, 1956-1958, *Churches and Church Membership in the United States: An Enumeration and analysis by Counties, States, and Regions* (80 bulletins), New York: National Council of the Churches of Christ in the U.S.A.; Douglas Johnson, Paul R. Picard, and Bernard Quinn, 1974, *Churches and Church Membership in the United States 1971: An Enumeration by Region, State, and County*, Washington, D.C.: Glenmary Research Center; Bernard Quinn, Herman Anderson, Martin Bradley, Paul Goetting and Peggy Shriver, 1982, *Churches and Church Membership in the United States 1980: An Enumeration by Region, State, and County Based on Data Reported by 111 Religious Bodies*, Atlanta: Glenmary Research Center; Martin B. Bradley, Norman M. Green Jr., Dale E. Jones, Mac Lynn and Lou McNeil, 1992, *Churches and Church Membership in the United States*

bulletins between 1956 and 1958. The second reported 1971 statistics and was sponsored by the Office of Research, Evaluation and Planning of the National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A., the Department of Research and Statistics of the Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod, and the Glenmary Research Center. It was published in 1974 by the Glenmary Research Center. The third, published in 1982, reported 1980 statistics and was sponsored by the Department of Records and Research of the African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, the Research Services Department of the Sunday School Board of the Southern Baptist Convention, the Office of Research, Evaluation and Planning of the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the U.S.A., the Lutheran Council in the U.S.A., and the Glenmary Research Center. Since 1990, this work has been sponsored by the ASARB. The fourth study, published in 1992, reported 1990 statistics. The fifth, published in 2002, reported 2000 statistics. The sixth, published in 2012, reported 2010 statistics.

Participating Religious Bodies

The 19 religious groupings in the 2020 U.S. Religion Census with at least one million adherents account for 89.5 percent of the reported adherents. The 39 religious groupings with 100,000 to 999,999 adherents account for an additional 9.2 percent. The 159 other groupings reporting adherents account for 1.3 percent. Congregations, but not adherents, are reported for an additional 155 groupings.

The following groups are included in the 2020 U.S. Religion Census. The number of counties in which the groups report congregations or adherents will provide a general idea of their geographic extension. In 2020, there were 3,143 counties or county-equivalents in the United States.

Groups with 1,000,000 or More Adherents	Counties with a Presence
African Methodist Episcopal Church	997
American Baptist Churches in the USA	978
Assemblies of God	2,510
Catholic Church	2,961
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	1,524
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1,918

1990: An Enumeration by Region, State and County Based on Data Reported for 133 Church Groupings, Atlanta: Glenmary Research Center; Dale E. Jones, Sherri Doty, Clifford Grammich, James E. Horsch, Richard Houseal, Mac Lynn, John P. Marcum, Kenneth M. Sanchagrin, and Richard H. Taylor, *Religious Congregations & Membership in the United States 2000: An Enumeration by Region, State and County Based on Data Reported for 149 Religious Bodies*, Nashville, Tenn.: Glenmary Research Center; and Clifford Grammich, Kirk Hadaway, Richard Houseal, Dale E. Jones, Alexei Krindatch, Richie Stanley, and Richard H. Taylor, *2010 U.S. Religion Census: Religious Congregations & Membership Study—An Enumeration by Nation, State and County Based on Data Reported for 236 Religious Groups*, Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies.

Churches of Christ	2,391
Episcopal Church	1,971
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	1,698
Jehovah's Witnesses	2,166
Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod	1,790
Muslim Estimate	670
National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.	616
National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc.	1,285
Non-denominational Christian Churches	2,753
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	2,224
Seventh-day Adventist Church	1,805
Southern Baptist Convention	2,677
United Methodist Church	2,989

Groups with 100,000 to 999,999 Adherents

Counties with a Presence

African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	426
American Baptist Association	358
Amish Groups, undifferentiated	456
Baha'i Faith USA	2,546
Christian and Missionary Alliance	666
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	1,150
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	548
Christian Reformed Church in North America	233
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)	881
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee)	1,547
Church of God in Christ	782
Church of the Brethren	371
Church of the Nazarene	1,683
Conservative Judaism	236
Coptic Orthodox Church	186
Evangelical Covenant Church	354
Foursquare Gospel, International Church of the	568
Full Gospel Baptist Church Fellowship	287
Full Gospel Christian Assemblies International	495
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America	348
Hindu Temples	207
Hindu Yoga and Meditation	396
Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ	470
Mahayana Buddhist	252
National Association of Free Will Baptists	622

National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.	175
Orthodox Judaism	168
Presbyterian Church in America	747
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.	146
Reform Judaism	365
Reformed Church in America	237
Salvation Army	767
Theravada Buddhist	248
Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations	610
United Church of Christ	1,119
Vajarayana Buddhist	201
Vineyard USA	320
Wesleyan Church	701
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	527

Groups with Fewer Than 100,000 Adherents

Counties with a Presence

Advent Christian Church	141
Agape Christian Fellowship	18
Albanian Orthodox Diocese of America	2
Amana Church Society	1
Ambassadors Amish-Mennonite	8
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese	57
Anabaptist Disciples of Christ	12
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	209
Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) - East Conference	18
Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) - West Conference	12
Apostolic Christian Church of America	73
Apostolic Christian Faith	24
Appalachian Mennonite Church	2
Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia)	25
Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin)	65
Association of Free Lutheran Congregations	161
Beachy Amish-Mennonite Churches	74
Believers in Christ	5
Berea Amish Mennonite	11
Bethel Fellowship Mennonite Churches	16
Bible Fellowship Church	31
Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ World Wide, Inc.	29
Biblical Mennonite Alliance	60
Bruderhof Communities, Inc.	14

Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia	21
Central Baptist Association	11
Christian Apostolic Church	3
Christian Communities	2
Church of Christ, Mennonite	136
Church of God General Conference	61
Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.	242
Church of the Genuine Orthodox Christians	39
Church of the United Brethren in Christ USA	94
Churches of God, General Conference	112
Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body)	44
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference	193
Conservative Mennonite Churches of York and Adams Counties PA	2
Conservative Mennonite Conference	73
Conservative Yearly Meeting of Friends	29
Convention of Original Free Will Baptist Churches	37
Cumberland Presbyterian	251
Cumberland Presbyterian Church in America	52
Cumberland Valley Mennonite Church	3
Dariusleut Hutterite	13
Dunkard Brethren Church	25
Eastern Pennsylvania Mennonite Church	55
Ecumenical Catholic Communion	24
Eritrean Orthodox	43
Ethiopian Orthodox	87
Evangelical Church, The	64
Evangelical Friends Church International	125
Evangelical Lutheran Synod	98
Fellowship of Evangelical Churches	51
Free Methodist Church -- USA	323
Friends General Conference	268
Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings	88
Friends United Meeting	83
General Association of General Baptists	84
Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States	14
German Apostolic / Christian Apostolic Churches	5
German Baptist Brethren	3
Haven Mennonite Fellowship	3
Heritage Reformed Congregations	6
Holy Orthodox Church in North America	15
Hoover Old Order Mennonite Church	10
Hope Mennonite Fellowship	10

Hutterite Christian Communities	3
Independent Conservative Brethren	7
Independent Judaism	52
Independent Lutheran Diocese	4
Independent Yearly Meetings of Friends	43
Indian Bottom Association of Old Regular Baptists	18
International Churches of Christ	168
Keystone Mennonite Fellowship	13
Knanaya Churches in the USA	14
Lehrerleut Hutterite	14
Little Flock Mennonite Churches	7
Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese	20
Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America	41
Malankara Mar Thoma Church	39
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church	69
Maranatha Amish-Mennonite	15
Meadow Springs Old Order Mennonite	4
Mennonite Christian Fellowship	24
Mennonite Church USA	263
Metropolitan Community Churches	103
Mid-Atlantic Mennonite Fellowship	20
Midwest Beachy Amish-Mennonite	7
Midwest Mennonite Fellowship	21
Missionary Church	212
Moravian Church in America--Northern Province	37
Moravian Church in America--Southern Province	16
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches	193
National Primitive Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.	41
Nationwide Fellowship Mennonite Churches	77
Nazarene Christian Congregation (Side A or B)	6
Northeastern Mennonite Conference	9
Northern New Salem Association of Old Regular Baptists	20
Old Brethren (California)	8
Old Brethren (Goshen)	3
Old Brethren German Baptist	2
Old German Baptist Brethren	33
Old German Baptist Brethren, New Conference	32
Old Order German Baptist Church	3
Old Order River Brethren	4
Old Wenger Mennonite Church	3
Open Bible Churches	145
Original Virginia Conference Old Order Mennonite	2

Orthodox Church in America	317
Orthodox Mennonite Church	3
Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA	27
Pentecostal Assemblies of the World	90
Pilgrim Mennonite Conference	27
Pleasant View Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference	1
Primitive Baptists Associations	231
Primitive Baptists, Eastern District Association of	14
Protestant Reformed Churches in America	16
Reconstructionist Judaism	74
Reformed Church in the United States	41
Reformed Congregations of North America	1
Reformed Mennonite Church	7
Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America	77
Reformed Zion Union Apostolic Church	11
Reidenbach Mennonite	5
Riverdale Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference	2
Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas	28
Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia	162
Sardis Association of Old Regular Baptists	7
Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 1	7
Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 2	34
Schwenkfelder Church	2
Serbian Orthodox Church in North America	90
Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada	69
Solid Rock Association of Old Time Baptists	4
South Atlantic Mennonite Conference	5
Southeastern Mennonite Conference	10
Stauffer Mennonite (independent groups)	4
Stauffer Mennonite Church	13
Swedenborgian Church	27
Syriac Orthodox Church of Antioch	38
Tampico Amish Mennonite	18
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA	73
Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite (Spring Garden network)	4
Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite Church	31
Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite	67
Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite (Grandview fellowship)	8
Unaffiliated Friends Meetings	5
Unaffiliated Mennonite (Wisler Christian Fellowship)	3
United Catholic Church	4
United Holy Church of America, Inc.	128

United House of Prayer	94
United Reformed Churches in North America	64
United Zion Church	2
US Conference of Mennonite Brethren Churches	84
Washington-Franklin Mennonite Conference	9
Weaverland Mennonite Conference	65
Western Conservative Mennonite Fellowship	10
Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio)	5
Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio-Indiana)	9

Groups Not Reporting Adherents

Counties with a Presence

(Original) Church of God	12
Alliance of Baptists	86
American Anglican Church	11
American Association of Lutheran Churches	52
American Ethical Union	27
American Presbyterian Church	2
Anglican Catholic Church	67
Anglican Church in America	42
Anglican Church in North America	471
Anglican Province of America	52
Anglican Province of Christ the King	33
Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR	50
Apostolic Lutheran Church of America	36
Armenian Evangelical Churches (Additional)	6
Assemblies of the Lord Jesus Christ	25
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	126
Association of Messianic Congregations	12
Association of Reformed Baptist Churches of America	12
Baptist Missionary Association of America	326
Belarusan Autocephalous Orthodox Church	3
Berean Fellowship of Churches	49
Bethel Ministerial Association, Inc.	12
Bible Holiness Church	25
Bible Methodist Connection	77
Bible Presbyterian Church (General Synod)	24
Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)	62
Brethren In Christ Church	85
Calvary Chapel Fellowship Churches	155
Canadian and American Reformed Churches	3

Catholic Apostolic Church in North America	15
Chabad Judaism	276
Charis Fellowship	133
Christadelphian	133
Christian Brethren (Open Plymouth Brethren)	433
Christian Congregation in North America	59
Christ's Sanctified Holy Church	18
Church of Christ	18
Church of Christ (Holiness), U.S.A.	65
Church of Christ, Scientist	199
Church of God	184
Church of God (Apostolic)	15
Church of God (Seventh Day)	129
Church of God and Saints of Christ	21
Church of God by Faith, Inc.	95
Church of God of Prophecy	790
Church of God of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.	31
Church of God of the Firstborn	2
Church of God, Mountain Assembly, Inc.	63
Church of Jesus Christ, The (Bickertonites)	56
Church of the Living God (Christian Workers for Fellowship)	72
Church of the Living God: Pillar and Ground of the Truth	33
Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America	69
Church of the Lutheran Confession	69
Churches of Christ in Christian Union	78
Communion of Reformed Evangelical Churches	77
Community of Christ	439
Concordia Lutheran Conference	3
Congregational Holiness Church	100
Congregational Methodist Church	87
Converge Worldwide / Baptist General Conference	343
Covenant Presbyterian Church	13
Covenant Reformed Presbyterian Church	2
Diocese of the Holy Cross	18
ECO: A Covenant Order of Presbyterians	261
Ecumenical Catholic Church	3
Elim Fellowship	131
Episcopal Missionary Church	23
Evangel Presbytery	8
Evangelical Association of Reformed, and Congregational Christian Churches	71
Evangelical Congregational Church	28
Evangelical Free Church of America	729

Evangelical Lutheran Conference and Ministerium of North America	10
Evangelical Lutheran Diocese of North America	30
Evangelical Methodist Church	68
Evangelical Presbyterian Church	400
Every Nation	58
Federation of Reformed Churches	6
Fellowship of Christian Assemblies	56
Fellowship of Evangelical Bible Churches	15
Fellowship of Fundamentalist Bible Churches	10
Fire-Baptized Holiness Church of the Americas	22
Free Church of Scotland (Continuing)	5
Free Presbyterian Church of North America	11
Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland	1
Free Reformed Churches of North America	2
Full Gospel Assemblies International	27
General Association of Regular Baptist Churches	494
General Church of the New Jerusalem	39
Grace Communion International	171
Grace Gospel Fellowship	80
Higher Ground Always Abounding Assemblies	41
Holiness Church Of God, Inc., The	14
Holy Catholic Church Anglican Rite	6
House of God, Holy Church of the Living God, The Pillar and Ground of the Truth, House of Prayer for All People	5
International Communion of the Charismatic Episcopal Church	54
International Council of Community Churches	46
International Fellowship of Bible Churches	31
International Fellowship of Christian Assemblies	45
International Pentecostal Church of Christ	41
Jain	75
Kentucky Christian Conference	12
Laestadian Lutheran Church	26
Latvian Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	12
Liberal Catholic Church	8
Lumber River Annual Conference of the Holiness Methodist Church	2
Moravian Church in America--Alaska Province	4
National Spiritualist Association of Churches	48
Netherlands Reformed Congregations	14
New Apostolic Church of North America	163
New Testament Association of Independent Baptist Church	90
North American Baptist Conference	161
North American Lutheran Church	291

North American Old Roman Catholic Church	9
North Carolina Congregational Conference	6
Old Apostolic Lutheran Church of America	25
Orthodox Anglican Church	19
Orthodox Lutheran Confessional Conference	2
Orthodox Old Roman Catholic Communion	5
Orthodox Presbyterian Church	262
Pentecostal Church of God	498
Pentecostal Free Will Baptist Church, Inc.	18
Pillar Ministries	5
Polish National Catholic Church	60
Presbyterian Reformed Church	5
Primitive Methodist Church in the USA	30
Progressive Primitive Baptists	25
Reformed Baptist Network	40
Reformed Bible Church	4
Reformed Episcopal Church	75
Reformed Presbyterian Church General Assembly	12
Reformed Presbyterian Church, Hanover Presbytery	15
Remnant: Charity Ministries and related	29
Shinto	4
Southern Illinois Christian Conference	3
Southern Methodist Church	47
Sovereign Grace Churches	59
Syro-Russian Orthodox Catholic Church	7
Tao	17
The local churches	221
Twelve Tribes	27
Unification Church	44
Union American Methodist Episcopal Church	20
Union of Messianic Jewish Congregations	49
United American Free Will Baptist Denomination, Inc.	19
United Church of God	185
United Episcopal Church of North America	23
United Pentecostal Church International	1,692
Unity Churches, Association of	353
Unity of the Brethren	15
Vanguard Presbytery	17
Vedanta Society	34
Venture Church Network	307
Westminster Evangelical Presbyterian Church	2
World Sikh Council America Region (WSC-AR)	165

Participation in 2010 and 2020 Compared

There are 213 groups that participated in both 2010 and 2020, 159 groups that participated in 2020 but not 2010, 17 that participated in 2010 but not 2020, and five (5) that participated in 2010 but are grouped differently in 2020.

Participants in both 2010 and 2020

(Original) Church of God
 African Methodist Episcopal Church
 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
 Albanian Orthodox Diocese of America
 Alliance of Baptists
 Amana Church Society
 Ambassadors Amish-Mennonite
 American Association of Lutheran Churches
 American Baptist Association
 American Baptist Churches in the USA
 American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese
 American Presbyterian Church
 Amish Groups, undifferentiated
 Anglican Church in North America
 Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The
 Apostolic Christian Church of America
 Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR
 Apostolic Lutheran Church of America
 Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia)
 Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin)
 Armenian Evangelical Churches (Additional)
 Assemblies of God
 Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church
 Association of Free Lutheran Congregations
 Association of Messianic Congregations
 Association of Reformed Baptist Churches of America
 Baha'i Faith USA
 Beachy Amish-Mennonite Churches
 Berea Amish Mennonite
 Bible Fellowship Church
 Bible Presbyterian Church (General Synod)
 Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)
 Brethren In Christ Church
 Bruderhof Communities, Inc.
 Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia
 Calvary Chapel Fellowship Churches
 Canadian and American Reformed Churches
 Catholic Church

Charis Fellowship (formerly Fellowship of Grace Brethren Churches)
 Christian and Missionary Alliance
 Christian Brethren (Open Plymouth Brethren)
 Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
 Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
 Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
 Christian Reformed Church in North America
 Church of Christ (Holiness), U.S.A.
 Church of Christ, Scientist
 Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)
 Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee)
 Church of God (Seventh Day)
 Church of God by Faith, Inc.
 Church of God General Conference
 Church of God in Christ
 Church of God in Christ, Mennonite
 Church of God of Prophecy
 Church of God of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.
 Church of God, Mountain Assembly, Inc.
 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints
 Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.
 Church of the Brethren
 Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America
 Church of the Lutheran Confession
 Church of the Nazarene
 Church of the United Brethren in Christ USA
 Churches of Christ
 Churches of Christ in Christian Union
 Churches of God, General Conference
 Communion of Reformed Evangelical Churches
 Community of Christ
 Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body)
 Congregational Holiness Church
 Congregational Methodist Church
 Conservative Congregational Christian Conference
 Conservative Judaism
 Conservative Mennonite Conference
 Conservative Yearly Meeting of Friends
 Convention of Original Free Will Baptist Churches
 Converge Worldwide / Baptist General Conference
 Coptic Orthodox Church
 Covenant Reformed Presbyterian Church
 Cumberland Presbyterian Church
 Cumberland Presbyterian Church in America
 Elim Fellowship
 Episcopal Church
 Eritrean Orthodox
 Ethiopian Orthodox

Evangelical Association of Reformed, and Congregational Christian Churches
 Evangelical Church, The
 Evangelical Congregational Church
 Evangelical Covenant Church
 Evangelical Free Church of America
 Evangelical Friends Church International
 Evangelical Lutheran Church in America
 Evangelical Lutheran Synod
 Evangelical Methodist Church
 Evangelical Presbyterian Church
 Federation of Reformed Churches
 Fellowship of Evangelical Bible Churches
 Fellowship of Evangelical Churches
 Fire-Baptized Holiness Church of the Americas (formerly Pentecostal Fire-Baptized Holiness Church)
 Foursquare Gospel, International Church of the
 Free Church of Scotland (Continuing)
 Free Methodist Church—USA
 Free Presbyterian Church of North America
 Free Reformed Churches of North America
 Friends General Conference
 Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings
 Friends United Meeting
 Full Gospel Baptist Church Fellowship
 General Association of Regular Baptist Churches
 Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States
 Grace Gospel Fellowship
 Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America
 Heritage Reformed Congregations
 Holy Orthodox Church in North America
 Independent Yearly Meetings of Friends
 International Churches of Christ
 International Council of Community Churches
 International Fellowship of Bible Churches
 International Fellowship of Christian Assemblies
 International Pentecostal Church of Christ
 Jain
 Jehovah's Witnesses
 Lutheran Church – Missouri Synod
 Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ
 Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese
 Mahayana Buddhist
 Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America
 Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church
 Maranatha Amish-Mennonite
 Mennonite Christian Fellowship
 Mennonite Church USA
 Metropolitan Community Churches
 Midwest Beachy Amish-Mennonite

Missionary Church
Moravian Church in America – Alaska Province
Moravian Church in America – Northern Province
Moravian Church in America – Southern Province
Muslim Estimate
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches
National Association of Free Will Baptists
National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.
National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.
National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc.
National Spiritualist Association of Churches
New Apostolic Church USA
New Testament Association of Independent Baptist Church
Non-denominational Christian Churches
North American Baptist Conference
North American Lutheran Church
Old Order River Brethren
Open Bible Churches
Orthodox Church in America
Orthodox Judaism
Orthodox Presbyterian Church
Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA
Pentecostal Church of God
Pentecostal Free Will Baptist Church, Inc.
Pillar Ministries (formerly Pillar of Fire)
Polish National Catholic Church
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)
Presbyterian Church in America
Presbyterian Reformed Church
Primitive Baptists, Eastern District Association of
Primitive Methodist Church in the USA
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.
Protestant Reformed Churches in America
Reconstructionist Judaism
Reform Judaism
Reformed Church in America
Reformed Church in the United States
Reformed Mennonite Church
Reformed Presbyterian Church General Assembly
Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America
Reformed Presbyterian Church, Hanover Presbytery
Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas
Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia
Salvation Army
Schwenkfelder Church
Serbian Orthodox Church in North America
Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada
Seventh-day Adventist Church

Shinto
 Sikh
 Southern Baptist Convention
 Southern Methodist Church
 Swedenborgian Church
 Syriac Orthodox Church of Antioch
 Tampico Amish Mennonite
 Tao
 Theravada Buddhist
 Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA
 Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite Conservative
 Unaffiliated Friends Meetings
 Union of Messianic Jewish Congregations
 Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations
 United Catholic Church, Inc.
 United Church of Christ
 United Holy Church of America, Inc.
 United Methodist Church, The
 United Pentecostal Church International
 United Reformed Churches in North America
 United Zion Church
 Unity Churches, Association of
 Unity of the Brethren
 US Conference of Mennonite Brethren Churches
 Vajarayana Buddhist
 Venture Church Network (formerly the Conservative Baptist Association of America)
 Vineyard USA
 Wesleyan Church, The
 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod
 Zoroastrian

Participants in 2020 but not 2010

Advent Christian Church
 Agape Christian Fellowship
 American Anglican Church
 American Ethical Union
 Anabaptist Disciples of Christ
 Anglican Catholic Church
 Anglican Church in America
 Anglican Province of America
 Anglican Province of Christ the King
 Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) – East Conference
 Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) – West Conference
 Apostolic Christian Faith
 Appalachian Mennonite Church
 Assemblies of the Lord Jesus Christ
 Baptist Missionary Association of America
 Belarusan Autocephalous Orthodox Church

Believers in Christ
 Berean Fellowship of Churches
 Bethel Fellowship Mennonite Churches
 Bethel Ministerial Association, Inc.
 Bible Holiness Church
 Bible Methodist Connection
 Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ World Wide, Inc.
 Biblical Mennonite Alliance
 Catholic Apostolic Church in North America
 Central Baptist Association
 Chabad Judaism
 Christadelphian
 Christian Apostolic Church
 Christian Communities
 Christian Congregation in North America
 Christ's Sanctified Holy Church
 Church of Christ
 Church of God
 Church of God (Apostolic)
 Church of God and Saints of Christ
 Church of God of the Firstborn
 Church of Jesus Christ, The (Bickertonites)
 Church of the Genuine Orthodox Christians
 Church of the Living God (Christian Workers for Fellowship)
 Church of the Living God: Pillar and Ground of the Truth
 Concordia Lutheran Conference
 Conservative Mennonite Churches of York and Adams Counties PA
 Covenant Presbyterian Church
 Cumberland Valley Mennonite Church
 Dariusleut Hutterite
 Diocese of the Holy Cross
 Dunkard Brethren Church
 Eastern Pennsylvania Mennonite Church
 ECO: A Covenant Order of Presbyterians
 Ecumenical Catholic Church
 Ecumenical Catholic Communion
 Episcopal Missionary Church
 Evangel Presbytery
 Evangelical Lutheran Conference and Ministerium of North America
 Evangelical Lutheran Diocese of North America
 Every Nation
 Fellowship of Christian Assemblies
 Fellowship of Fundamentalist Bible Churches
 Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland
 Full Gospel Assemblies International
 Full Gospel Christian Assemblies International
 General Association of General Baptists
 General Church of the New Jerusalem

German Apostolic / Christian Apostolic Churches
 German Baptist Brethren
 Grace Communion International
 Haven Mennonite Fellowship
 Higher Ground Always Abounding Assemblies
 Hindu Temples
 Hindu Yoga and Meditation
 Holiness Church Of God, Inc., The
 Holy Catholic Church Anglican Rite
 Hoover Old Order Mennonite Church
 Hope Mennonite Fellowship
 House of God, Holy Church of the Living God, The Pillar and Ground of the Truth, House of Prayer for
 All People
 Hutterite Christian Communities
 Independent Conservative Brethren
 Independent Judaism
 Independent Lutheran Diocese
 Indian Bottom Association of Old Regular Baptists
 International Communion of the Charismatic Episcopal Church
 Kentucky Christian Conference
 Keystone Mennonite Fellowship
 Knanaya Churches in the USA
 Laestadian Lutheran Church
 Latvian Evangelical Lutheran Church in America
 Lehrerleut Hutterite
 Liberal Catholic Church
 Little Flock Mennonite Churches
 Lumber River Annual Conference of the Holiness Methodist Church
 Malankara Mar Thoma Church
 Meadow Springs Old Order Mennonite
 Mid-Atlantic Mennonite Fellowship
 Midwest Mennonite Fellowship
 National Primitive Baptist Convention, USA
 Nationwide Fellowship Mennonite Churches
 Nazarene Christian Congregation (Side A or B)
 Netherlands Reformed Congregations
 North American Old Roman Catholic Church
 North Carolina Congregational Conference
 Northeastern Mennonite Conference
 Northern New Salem Association of Old Regular Baptists
 Old Apostolic Lutheran Church of America
 Old Brethren (California)
 Old Brethren (Goshen)
 Old Brethren German Baptist
 Old German Baptist Brethren
 Old German Baptist Brethren, New Conference
 Old Order German Baptist Church
 Old Wenger Mennonite Church

Original Virginia Conference Old Order Mennonite
 Orthodox Anglican Church
 Orthodox Lutheran Confessional Conference
 Orthodox Mennonite Church
 Orthodox Old Roman Catholic Communion
 Pentecostal Assemblies of the World
 Pilgrim Mennonite Conference
 Pleasant View Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference
 Primitive Baptists Associations
 Progressive Primitive Baptists
 Reformed Baptist Network
 Reformed Bible Church
 Reformed Congregations of North America
 Reformed Episcopal Church
 Reformed Zion Union Apostolic Church
 Reidenbach Mennonite
 Remnant: Charity Ministries and related
 Riverdale Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference
 Sardis Association of Old Regular Baptists
 Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 1
 Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 2
 Solid Rock Association of Old Time Baptists
 South Atlantic Mennonite Conference
 Southeastern Mennonite Conference
 Southern Illinois Christian Conference
 Sovereign Grace Churches
 Stauffer Mennonite (independent groups)
 Stauffer Mennonite Church
 Syro-Russian Orthodox Catholic Church
 The local churches
 Twelve Tribes
 Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite (Spring Garden network)
 Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite
 Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite (Grandview fellowship)
 Unaffiliated Mennonite (Wisler Christian Fellowship)
 Unification Church
 Union American Methodist Episcopal Church
 United American Free Will Baptist Denomination, Inc.
 United Church of God
 United Episcopal Church of North America
 United House of Prayer
 Vanguard Presbytery
 Vedanta Society
 Washington-Franklin Mennonite Conference
 Weaverland Mennonite Conference
 Western Conservative Mennonite Fellowship
 Westminster Evangelical Presbyterian Church
 Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio)

Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio-Indiana)

Participants in 2010 but not 2020

Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection
Assemblies of God International Fellowship
Christian Union
Conservative Lutheran Association
Enterprise Baptist Association
Fundamental Baptist Fellowship
Hungarian Reformed Churches (Additional)
Independent Baptist Fellowship International
Independent Fundamental Churches of America
International Pentecostal Holiness Church
Korean Presbyterian Church Abroad
Korean Presbyterian Church in America
Korean-American Presbyterian Church
Midwest Congregational Christian Fellowship
Reformed Presbyterian Church in the United States
United Pentecostal Council of the Assemblies of God
Vicariate for the Palestinian/Jordanian Orthodox Christian Communities

Participants in 2010 but counted with a different group in 2020

Central Yearly Meeting of Friends*
Hindu Renaissance**
Hindu Post Renaissance**
Indian-American Hindu Temple Associations**
Traditional Hindu Temples**
Hutterian Brethren***

*This group is now reported as part of Unaffiliated Friends Meetings.

**Hindu congregations in the above four categories have been reclassified into two for 2020: Hindu Temples and Hindu Yoga and Meditation groups.

***Hutterian Brethren are included among several Plain Anabaptist bodies in the 2020 Religion Census.

Inclusiveness of the Study

The 2020 U.S. Religion Census identified, at the county-level, nearly 357,000 congregations and more than 161 million adherents. Because the total number of religious congregations and adherents in the United States is not known, we do not know what percent of total religious adherents and congregations in the nation this represents.

In recent decades, estimates for the total number of religious congregations in the United States have ranged from 268,000 to 414,000.³ From this, we surmise that we have accounted for a large majority of U.S. religious congregations, but we are unable to estimate a more precise proportion.

The number of adherents in this study represents 48.6 percent of the U.S. Census 2020 population. By contrast, national surveys show higher levels of religious identification. The 2018 General Social Survey (GSS) of the National Opinion Research Center, the last GSS conducted before 2020, indicated that 76.5 percent of adult respondents identify with a religious group.⁴ U.S. Religion Census 2020 data on adherents reflect affiliation with a specific congregation rather than self-identification.

For instance, the GSS for 2018 indicated that 23.1 percent of the population identifies as Catholic, and that 19.1 percent of the population both identifies as Catholic and attends religious services more frequently than “never.” Multiplying these population percentages by the Census 2020 population count indicates a total Catholic population of 76.6 million and an “ever”-attend Catholic population of 63.3 million. Our count of Catholics associated with an individual church was 61.8 million.

Similarly, many Protestants may identify with a specific tradition but not with a specific denomination, much less an individual congregation. For instance, the GSS for 2018 indicates 3.7 percent of the population identifies as Lutheran, 3.1 percent identifies as Lutheran and attends religious services more frequently than “never,” and 1.4 percent identifies with a specific Lutheran denomination (e.g., Evangelical Lutheran Church in America) and attends religious services more frequently than “never.” Applying these percentages to Census 2020 figures indicates there is a Lutheran population of 12.2 million, a Lutheran population that attends religious services more frequently than “never” of 10.2 million, and a Lutheran population that attends religious services more frequently than “never” and identifies with a specific Lutheran denomination of 4.6 million. Our count of Lutherans associated with a specific religious body is 5.6 million.

Several religious bodies merit special discussion regarding inclusiveness.

First, there are independent and community churches, religious movements, and associations we were not able to identify and whose membership is unknown. Nevertheless, for this study, Scott Thumma of the Hartford Institute for Religion Research compiled statistics for 44,319 independent Christian congregations and 21,095,641 adherents not known to be affiliated with any other Christian body. See Appendix B for more details on this work.

Second, Aaron Spiegel of the Synagogue Studies Institute provided congregational-level counts for Jewish synagogues and adherents by four Jewish traditions. These data are not comparable for those on Judaism appearing before 2010, but those for traditions appearing in 2010 are comparable. See Appendix C for more details.

Third, we made several efforts to enlist the participation of historically African American denominations. Using mailing lists and on-line church location systems, we enumerated 23,874 congregations and

³ See, for example, Simon G. Brauer, 2017, “How Many Congregations Are There? Updating a Survey-Based Estimate,” *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Vol. 56, No. 2, pp. 438-448.

⁴ Tom W. Smith et al., serial, *General Social Surveys*, Chicago: National Opinion Research Center.

7,479,480 adherents for 22 African American denominations. Because the quality and coverage of these sources varies over time, estimates for individual bodies should not be considered comparable over time. See Appendix D for more details. See also Appendix E for more general discussion of our use of mailing address lists.

Fourth, we divide 23 Orthodox Christian bodies into two families, Eastern Orthodox and Oriental Orthodox Churches, accounting for 1,167,178 adherents total. Alexei Krindatch of the U.S. Census of Orthodox Christian Churches collected the data on Orthodox Christian groups. See Appendix F for details on his work.

Fifth, several other groups received special attention for this study. Further details on Buddhist groupings are in Appendix G, and those on Hindu groupings are in Appendix H. Joseph F. Donnermeyer of The Ohio State University provided data on Amish groups and adherents; his methods are detailed in Appendix I. Cory Anderson of the Amish and Plain Anabaptist Studies Association provided data on plain Anabaptist communities; his methods are detailed in Appendix J. Appendix K presents further details of Muslim data gathering by Ihsan Bagby.

Problems

Defining Individual Affiliation

Our most critical problem is defining membership and adherence. Because there is no generally acceptable definition of membership applicable across bodies, we left the designation of members to the religious bodies themselves. Many comment on their definition in Appendix A.

In an effort to achieve comparability of data, we asked participating religious bodies to report two categories of individuals. These were

MEMBERS: all individuals with full membership status. We do not report these data, using them primarily to estimate adherents where necessary, but they are available upon request.

TOTAL ADHERENTS: all members, including full members, their children, and the estimated number of other participants who are not considered members; for example, the “baptized,” those not considered as communicant, confirmed, or full members, such as “those not confirmed” and “those not eligible for communion.”

The 2020 U.S. Religion Census reports congregations for 372 religious bodies; of these, the Religion Census also reports affiliated individuals, i.e., adherents, for 217. Most religious bodies with adherent data reported their own adherents. For others with reported adherent data, the Religion Census used a variety of methods to estimate adherents. The most common methods were using membership data provided by bodies to estimate adherents younger than 14 years of age and using a multiple of attendance data provided by a body or other sources to estimate all adherents.

For the first method, we assumed that all members were at least 14 years of age and that the member percentage of the population at least 14 years of age applied to the population younger than 14 as well. Multiplying these percentages by the population in the two age groups and then summing the results yields estimated adherents under this procedure.

For the second method, we assumed attendance (either reported by the body or derived from another source) represented a specified fraction of adherents. Hence, multiplying attendance by the appropriate number (e.g., two for a body that typically sees one-half of its adherents at services) yields adherent estimates.

The concluding table to this section summarizes methods used for adherents, i.e., whether the body supplied its own adherent figures or the Religion Census estimated them. The appendices on our methods provide, where applicable, estimation details for individual religious bodies,

Locating Members by County

Membership and adherent statistics are generally reported for the county in which the congregation itself is located, rather than for the county in which an affiliated individual resides. We assume the county of residence will correspond to the county of the congregation in most cases, although modern mobility patterns suggest caution in accepting this assumption in every case. Especially in large urban areas, combining counties into standard metropolitan areas might be wiser when citing adherent proportions.

Membership or Adherents without Congregations

In nearly all cases, members and adherents were reported for congregations. Exceptions include Bahá'í (which reported adherents in 2,125 counties without congregations), Conservative Congregational Christian Conference (1 county), Dunkard Brethren Church (1 county), Hoover Old Order Mennonite Church (2 counties), Independent Conservative Brethren (1 county), Old Brethren (California) (3 counties), Old German Baptist Brethren, New Conference (5 counties), Orthodox Judaism (11 counties), Orthodox Mennonite Church (1 county), Weaverland Mennonite Conference (44 counties). For the Bahá'í, there are independent records for the location of adherents—76 percent of whom are in counties with Bahá'í congregations. Among all ten groups listed here, 96 percent of adherents are reported in counties with congregations for their religious body.

County Listings

The 2020 U.S. Religion Census uses the same 3,143 counties or county-equivalents as the 2020 U.S. Census. These include census areas in Alaska, the District of Columbia, civil parishes in Louisiana, and independent cities, most prevalent in Virginia. These areas can change over time; users wishing to understand how these have changed in the course of this series may wish to consult the Census Bureau listing of Substantial Changes to Counties and County-Equivalent Entities since 1970 at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/technical-documentation/county-changes.html>.

Reporting Date

We sought statistics comparable to the April 1, 2020, U.S. Census. Accordingly, we asked participants to provide data for their reporting year ending within calendar year 2020. Nevertheless, several bodies, because of difficulties in reporting statistics during the COVID-19 pandemic, reported statistics for a different year, typically 2019 or 2021. For more details on reporting year by religious body, see Appendix A.

Accuracy of Reporting Procedures

Most large Protestant denominations maintain national offices that receive statistical reports from their individual congregations; we used these reports to provide county membership figures for this study.

Many smaller groups, as well as those in which local congregations have a great deal of autonomy, only request and do not require such reports. This means that data for several groups is not as complete and current as might be desired.

We asked groups furnishing data to comment on the accuracy of their reporting procedures and to furnish copies of the forms they used to collect the data. Those forms that were received are in the data collection office at the Church of the Nazarene Global Ministry Center. We reproduce comments on accuracy in Appendix A.

Dual Affiliation

We asked each group, “Do any local congregations of your group maintain *affiliation* with another group as well?” Comments we received on dual affiliation are in Appendix A.

Membership Greater Than Population

There are 30 counties or equivalents for which the number of reported adherents exceeds the total population in 2020. These are ARKANSAS: Ouachita; COLORADO: Kiowa; IDAHO: Franklin; KENTUCKY: Edmonson, Hickman; LOUISIANA: St. James Parish; MISSOURI: Worth; NEBRASKA: Greeley, Hooker; NEW MEXICO: De Baca, Harding; NORTH CAROLINA: Chowan; NORTH DAKOTA: Emmons; OKLAHOMA: Harmon; SOUTH DAKOTA: Lyman; TEXAS: Collingsworth, Edwards, Haskell, King, Morris, Schleicher, Stonewall, Terrell, Throckmorton; UTAH: Rich; VIRGINIA: Bristol city, Colonial Heights city, Franklin city, Fredericksburg city, Martinsville city.

Reasons for the discrepancy will differ from county to county, but the most plausible would include U.S. Census undercount, church membership overcount, and county of residence differing from county of membership. This is especially likely in Virginia, where many cities are independent from adjoining counties.

Congregations Not Identified by County

For 357 of 372 religious bodies in the U.S. Religion Census, we were able to locate all congregations by county. For 15 religious bodies, however, we were able to locate some congregations only by state. For all 15 of these bodies, we were able to locate more than 95 percent of congregations by county.

Rather than exclude congregations we were only able to locate by state and their adherents, we included them in state and national totals. This means that county totals will not always add to state or national totals.

Data Presentation

The U.S. Religion Census website (<https://www.usreligioncensus.org/>) includes two separate data files and several maps illustrating our data. In addition, the website for the Association of Religion Data Archives (<https://thearda.com/>) presents national-, state-, and county-level summaries of congregations and adherents from 1980 to 2020.

Files on the U.S. Religion Census Website

The U.S. Religion Census website presents a variety of maps and two data files for download at <https://www.usreligioncensus.org/node/1639>.

One of the two data files at the U.S. Religion Census website is “2020 Summary data by nation, state, county and metro.” This file presents tabs for the nation, states, counties, and metropolitan or micropolitan statistical areas data on

- Total population
- Total congregations reported
- Total adherents reported
- Congregations per 100,000 population
- Adherents as % of population.

So, for example, the U.S. Summary tab shows there were 107.6 congregations reported to the U.S. Religion Census per 100,000 population in the United States in 2020, while the County Summary tab shows that adherents reported by the U.S. Religion Census were 53.7 percent of the population in Baldwin County, Alabama.

The “2020 Group detail data by nation, state, county and metro” file presents on tabs for the nation, states, counties, and metropolitan or micropolitan statistical areas data by individual religious bodies on

- Congregations
- Adherents
- Adherents as % of total adherents
- Adherents as % of total population.

So, for example, the Group by Nation tab shows the 2020 U.S. Religion Census reported 3,667 congregations and 1,059,888 adherents across the nation for the African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Church (ASARB Group Code 003), with AME adherents representing 0.7 percent of all adherents reported and 0.3 percent of the population. The Group by County tab shows the Religion Census reported 3 congregations and 378 adherents for the AME Church in Baldwin County, Alabama, with AME adherents representing 0.7 percent of all adherents reported and 0.4 percent of the population.

Maps on the U.S. Religion Census Website

The U.S. Religion Census website provides an interactive county-level maps page at <https://www.usreligioncensus.org/index.php/interactive-maps>. This page offers two sets of maps, both covering Religion Census data from 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020.

The first group of maps, featuring data including All Participating Religious Groups, allows users to view maps showing by year

- Percent of the population claimed by all participating religious bodies
- Total adherents claimed by all participating religious groups grouped into five equal-sized categories
- Percent of the population claimed by all participating religious groups grouped into five equal-sized categories.

The second group of maps, featuring data by specific religious groups, allows users to select a specific religious body and then view maps showing by year the body’s

- Congregations

- Percent of population claimed grouped into fixed categories (more than 5.0 percent, 1.0 to 5.0 percent, 0.5 to 1.0 percent, 0.1 to 0.5 percent, less than 0.1 percent, or no presence)
- Total adherents claimed grouped into five equal-sized categories
- Percent of the population claimed by a religious body, grouped into five equal-sized categories.

In addition, the website offers at <https://www.usreligioncensus.org/node/1639> a portable document format (pdf) map of Major Religious Families of the United States. A color code on this map indicates, for each county, the participating group that predominates. The classifications of this map are based primarily upon family groupings found previously in the *Yearbook of American and Canadian Churches* as well as subsequent classifications of the U.S. Religion Census over time. Some groups, such as Catholics and Muslims, are not grouped into families but treated as separate units. For a list of all denominational family classifications for bodies reporting adherents to the 2020 Religion Census, see the table below.

Map Family	Group Name	ASARB Code
Anabaptist	Agape Christian Fellowship	FHJ
Anabaptist	Ambassadors Amish-Mennonite	016
Anabaptist	Amish Groups, undifferentiated	031
Anabaptist	Anabaptist Disciples of Christ	FFS
Anabaptist	Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) - East Conference	FF7
Anabaptist	Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) - West Conference	FF8
Anabaptist	Apostolic Christian Church of America	040
Anabaptist	Apostolic Christian Faith	FEX
Anabaptist	Appalachian Mennonite Church	FEY
Anabaptist	Beachy Amish-Mennonite Churches	061
Anabaptist	Believers in Christ	FEZ
Anabaptist	Berea Amish Mennonite	062
Anabaptist	Bethel Fellowship Mennonite Churches	FDT
Anabaptist	Bible Fellowship Church	073
Anabaptist	Biblical Mennonite Alliance	FHW
Anabaptist	Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)	071
Anabaptist	Brethren In Christ Church	075
Anabaptist	Bruderhof Communities, Inc.	070
Anabaptist	Charis Fellowship	244
Anabaptist	Christian Apostolic Church	FDU
Anabaptist	Christian Communities	FF1
Anabaptist	Church of God in Christ, Mennonite	143
Anabaptist	Church of the Brethren	157
Anabaptist	Conservative Mennonite Churches of York and Adams Counties PA	FDV
Anabaptist	Conservative Mennonite Conference	183
Anabaptist	Cumberland Valley Mennonite Church	FDW
Anabaptist	Dariusleut Hutterite	FHX

Anabaptist	Dunkard Brethren Church	FFT
Anabaptist	Eastern Pennsylvania Mennonite Church	286
Anabaptist	Fellowship of Evangelical Bible Churches	211
Anabaptist	Fellowship of Evangelical Churches	213
Anabaptist	German Apostolic / Christian Apostolic Churches	FHN
Anabaptist	German Baptist Brethren	FJ4
Anabaptist	Haven Mennonite Fellowship	FDX
Anabaptist	Hoover Old Order Mennonite Church	FHQ
Anabaptist	Hope Mennonite Fellowship	FE2
Anabaptist	Hutterite Christian Communities	FHY
Anabaptist	Independent Conservative Brethren	FHK
Anabaptist	Keystone Mennonite Fellowship	F27
Anabaptist	Lehrerleut Hutterite	FHZ
Anabaptist	Little Flock Mennonite Churches	FDY
Anabaptist	Maranatha Amish-Mennonite	278
Anabaptist	Meadow Springs Old Order Mennonite	FFU
Anabaptist	Mennonite Christian Fellowship	282
Anabaptist	Mennonite Church USA	288
Anabaptist	Mid-Atlantic Mennonite Fellowship	FDZ
Anabaptist	Midwest Beachy Amish-Mennonite	310
Anabaptist	Midwest Mennonite Fellowship	FD1
Anabaptist	Nationwide Fellowship Mennonite Churches	F31
Anabaptist	Nazarene Christian Congregation (Side A or B)	FHP
Anabaptist	Northeastern Mennonite Conference	FD2
Anabaptist	Old Brethren (California)	FHS
Anabaptist	Old Brethren (Goshen)	FHT
Anabaptist	Old Brethren German Baptist	FD3
Anabaptist	Old German Baptist Brethren	FF2
Anabaptist	Old German Baptist Brethren, New Conference	F35
Anabaptist	Old Order German Baptist Church	C51
Anabaptist	Old Order River Brethren	324
Anabaptist	Old Wenger Mennonite Church	FD4
Anabaptist	Original Virginia Conference Old Order Mennonite	FF3
Anabaptist	Orthodox Mennonite Church	FHU
Anabaptist	Pilgrim Mennonite Conference	F38
Anabaptist	Pleasant View Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference	FF4
Anabaptist	Reformed Mennonite Church	379
Anabaptist	Reidenbach Mennonite	FHM
Anabaptist	Remnant: Charity Ministries and related	FHG
Anabaptist	Riverdale Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference	FF5
Anabaptist	Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 1	FJ1
Anabaptist	Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 2	FJ2
Anabaptist	South Atlantic Mennonite Conference	FD5

Anabaptist	Southeastern Mennonite Conference	F48
Anabaptist	Stauffer Mennonite (independent groups)	FHV
Anabaptist	Stauffer Mennonite Church	414
Anabaptist	Tampico Amish Mennonite	424
Anabaptist	Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite (Conservative)	432
Anabaptist	Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite (Spring Garden network)	FHH
Anabaptist	Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite	FHF
Anabaptist	Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite (Grandview fellowship)	FD6
Anabaptist	Unaffiliated Mennonite (Wisler Christian Fellowship)	FHR
Anabaptist	United Zion Church	459
Anabaptist	US Conference of Mennonite Brethren Churches	237
Anabaptist	Washington-Franklin Mennonite Conference	FD7
Anabaptist	Weaverland Mennonite Conference	FJ3
Anabaptist	Western Conservative Mennonite Fellowship	FD8
Anabaptist	Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio)	FD9
Anabaptist	Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio-Indiana)	FE1
Anglican	American Anglican Church	FG6
Anglican	Anglican Church in America	FG4
Anglican	Anglican Church in North America	033
Anglican	Anglican Province of America	FG3
Anglican	Anglican Province of Christ the King	FG2
Anglican	Diocese of the Holy Cross	FG7
Anglican	Episcopal Church	193
Anglican	Episcopal Missionary Church	FG8
Anglican	Holy Catholic Church Anglican Rite	FG9
Anglican	Orthodox Anglican Church	FGA
Anglican	Reformed Episcopal Church	375
Anglican	United Episcopal Church of North America	FG5
Baptist	Alliance of Baptists	012
Baptist	American Baptist Association	017
Baptist	American Baptist Churches in the USA	019
Baptist	Association of Reformed Baptist Churches of America	047
Baptist	Baptist Missionary Association of America	059
Baptist	Bethel Ministerial Association, Inc.	065
Baptist	Central Baptist Association	082
Baptist	Convention of Original Free Will Baptist Churches	336
Baptist	Converge Worldwide / Baptist General Conference	057
Baptist	General Association of General Baptists	231
Baptist	General Association of Regular Baptist Churches	388
Baptist	Indian Bottom Association of Old Regular Baptists	FFX
Baptist	National Association of Free Will Baptists	223
Baptist	National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.	301

Baptist	National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.	300
Baptist	National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc.	302
Baptist	National Primitive Baptist Convention, USA	304
Baptist	New Testament Association of Independent Baptist Church	308
Baptist	North American Baptist Conference	313
Baptist	Northern New Salem Association of Old Regular Baptists	FFY
Baptist	Primitive Baptists Associations	361
Baptist	Primitive Baptists, Eastern District Association of	362
Baptist	Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.	364
Baptist	Progressive Primitive Baptists	365
Baptist	Reformed Baptist Network	F41
Baptist	Sardis Association of Old Regular Baptists	FFZ
Baptist	Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada	415
Baptist	Solid Rock Association of Old Time Baptists	FG1
Baptist	Southern Baptist Convention	419
Baptist	United American Free Will Baptist Denomination, Inc.	F57
Baptist	Venture Church Network	179
Buddhist	Mahayana Buddhist	890
Buddhist	Theravada Buddhist	891
Buddhist	Vajarayana Buddhist	892
Christian Church	Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	093
Christian Church	Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	097
Christian Church	Churches of Christ	167
Christian Church	International Churches of Christ	264
Christian Church	Kentucky Christian Conference	F26
Church of God	Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)	123
Church of God	Churches of God, General Conference	171
Congregational Christian	Armenian Evangelical Churches (Additional)	051
Congregational Christian	Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body)	176
Congregational Christian	Conservative Congregational Christian Conference	181
Congregational Christian	National Association of Congregational Christian Churches	175
Congregational Christian	North Carolina Congregational Conference	F32
Eastern Orthodox	Albanian Orthodox Diocese of America	009
Eastern Orthodox	American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese	022
Eastern Orthodox	Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	034
Eastern Orthodox	Belarusan Autocephalous Orthodox Church	FFV
Eastern Orthodox	Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia	078

Eastern Orthodox	Church of the Genuine Orthodox Christians	FFK
Eastern Orthodox	Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States	242
Eastern Orthodox	Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America	246
Eastern Orthodox	Holy Orthodox Church in North America	251
Eastern Orthodox	Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese	330
Eastern Orthodox	Orthodox Church in America	331
Eastern Orthodox	Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA	400
Eastern Orthodox	Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas	395
Eastern Orthodox	Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia	401
Eastern Orthodox	Serbian Orthodox Church in North America	410
Eastern Orthodox	Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA	431
Friends	Conservative Yearly Meeting of Friends	390
Friends	Evangelical Friends Church International	328
Friends	Friends General Conference	391
Friends	Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings	393
Friends	Friends United Meeting	225
Friends	Independent Yearly Meetings of Friends	338
Friends	Unaffiliated Friends Meetings	389
Hindu	Hindu Temples	895
Hindu	Hindu Yoga and Meditation	896
Jewish	Chabad Judaism	FGS
Jewish	Conservative Judaism	270
Jewish	Independent Judaism	FGR
Jewish	Orthodox Judaism	276
Jewish	Reconstructionist Judaism	275
Jewish	Reform Judaism	271
Latter-day Saints	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	151
Latter-day Saints	Church of Jesus Christ, The (Bickertonites)	149
Latter-day Saints	Community of Christ	173
Lutheran	American Association of Lutheran Churches	284
Lutheran	Apostolic Lutheran Church of America	045
Lutheran	Association of Free Lutheran Congregations	220
Lutheran	Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America	163
Lutheran	Church of the Lutheran Confession	164
Lutheran	Concordia Lutheran Conference	FFG
Lutheran	Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	207
Lutheran	Evangelical Lutheran Conference and Ministerium of North America	FFF
Lutheran	Evangelical Lutheran Diocese of North America	FFE
Lutheran	Evangelical Lutheran Synod	209
Lutheran	Independent Lutheran Diocese	FFD
Lutheran	Laestadian Lutheran Church	FFJ

Lutheran	Latvian Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	274
Lutheran	Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod	283
Lutheran	Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ	255
Lutheran	North American Lutheran Church	314
Lutheran	Old Apostolic Lutheran Church of America	FFH
Lutheran	Orthodox Lutheran Confessional Conference	FFC
Lutheran	Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	469
Messianic Judaism	Association of Messianic Congregations	058
Messianic Judaism	Union of Messianic Jewish Congregations	437
Methodist	African Methodist Episcopal Church	003
Methodist	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	005
Methodist	Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	101
Methodist	Congregational Methodist Church	180
Methodist	Evangelical Methodist Church	215
Methodist	Free Methodist Church--USA	221
Methodist	Lumber River Annual Conference of the Holiness Methodist Church	279
Methodist	Primitive Methodist Church in the USA	363
Methodist	Reformed Zion Union Apostolic Church	384
Methodist	Southern Methodist Church	421
Methodist	Union American Methodist Episcopal Church	FGV
Methodist	United Methodist Church	449
Methodist	Wesleyan Church	467
Moravian	Moravian Church in America--Alaska Province	292
Moravian	Moravian Church in America--Northern Province	293
Moravian	Moravian Church in America--Southern Province	295
Moravian	Unity of the Brethren	461
Old Catholic	Ecumenical Catholic Communion	FFP
Old Catholic	North American Old Roman Catholic Church	315
Old Catholic	Polish National Catholic Church	352
Old Catholic	United Catholic Church	439
Oriental Orthodox	Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia)	049
Oriental Orthodox	Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin)	050
Oriental Orthodox	Coptic Orthodox Church	186
Oriental Orthodox	Eritrean Orthodox	202
Oriental Orthodox	Ethiopian Orthodox	204
Oriental Orthodox	Knanaya Churches in the USA	FFL
Oriental Orthodox	Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America	334
Oriental Orthodox	Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church	333
Oriental Orthodox	Syriac Orthodox Church of Antioch	423
Pentecostal	(Original) Church of God	326

Pentecostal	Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR	042
Pentecostal	Assemblies of God	053
Pentecostal	Christ's Sanctified Holy Church	D83
Pentecostal	Church of God (Apostolic)	125
Pentecostal	Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee)	127
Pentecostal	Church of God by Faith, Inc.	122
Pentecostal	Church of God in Christ	141
Pentecostal	Church of God of Prophecy	145
Pentecostal	Church of God of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.	120
Pentecostal	Church of God, Mountain Assembly, Inc.	146
Pentecostal	Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.	155
Pentecostal	Congregational Holiness Church	177
Pentecostal	Elim Fellowship	190
Pentecostal	Fire-Baptized Holiness Church of the Americas	346
Pentecostal	Foursquare Gospel, International Church of the	263
Pentecostal	Full Gospel Baptist Church Fellowship	232
Pentecostal	Full Gospel Christian Assemblies International	FFR
Pentecostal	International Fellowship of Christian Assemblies	260
Pentecostal	International Pentecostal Church of Christ	265
Pentecostal	Open Bible Churches	329
Pentecostal	Pentecostal Assemblies of the World	D71
Pentecostal	Pentecostal Church of God	339
Pentecostal	Pentecostal Free Will Baptist Church, Inc.	347
Pentecostal	United Holy Church of America, Inc.	445
Pentecostal	United House of Prayer	F58
Pentecostal	United Pentecostal Church International	454
Pentecostal	Vineyard USA	463
Presbyterian	American Presbyterian Church	030
Presbyterian	Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	055
Presbyterian	Bible Presbyterian Church (General Synod)	069
Presbyterian	Covenant Presbyterian Church	FF6
Presbyterian	Covenant Reformed Presbyterian Church	184
Presbyterian	Cumberland Presbyterian	185
Presbyterian	Cumberland Presbyterian Church in America	187
Presbyterian	ECO: A Covenant Order of Presbyterians	FFW
Presbyterian	Evangel Presbytery	FJ6
Presbyterian	Evangelical Presbyterian Church	216
Presbyterian	Free Church of Scotland (Continuing)	224
Presbyterian	Free Presbyterian Church of North America	222
Presbyterian	Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland	FFA
Presbyterian	Orthodox Presbyterian Church	335
Presbyterian	Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	355
Presbyterian	Presbyterian Church in America	356

Presbyterian	Presbyterian Reformed Church	354
Presbyterian	Reformed Presbyterian Church General Assembly	380
Presbyterian	Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America	383
Presbyterian	Reformed Presbyterian Church, Hanover Presbytery	382
Presbyterian	Westminster Evangelical Presbyterian Church	FJ5
Reformed	Canadian and American Reformed Churches	086
Reformed	Christian Reformed Church in North America	105
Reformed	Communion of Reformed Evangelical Churches	172
Reformed	Federation of Reformed Churches	210
Reformed	Free Reformed Churches of North America	227
Reformed	Heritage Reformed Congregations	248
Reformed	Netherlands Reformed Congregations	307
Reformed	Protestant Reformed Churches in America	369
Reformed	Reformed Church in America	371
Reformed	Reformed Church in the United States	373
Reformed	Reformed Congregations of North America	FFB
Reformed	United Reformed Churches in North America	455
United Christian	Evangelical Association of Reformed, and Congregational Christian Churches	198
United Christian	United Church of Christ	443
Not Included in a Family	Advent Christian Church	001
Not Included in a Family	Amana Church Society	015
Not Included in a Family	American Ethical Union	904
Not Included in a Family	Anglican Catholic Church	F01
Not Included in a Family	Assemblies of the Lord Jesus Christ	FGJ
Not Included in a Family	Baha'i Faith USA	056
Not Included in a Family	Berean Fellowship of Churches	063
Not Included in a Family	Bible Holiness Church	217
Not Included in a Family	Bible Methodist Connection	FE8
Not Included in a Family	Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ World Wide, Inc.	E54
Not Included in a Family	Calvary Chapel Fellowship Churches	084
Not Included in a Family	Catholic Apostolic Church in North America	FFM
Not Included in a Family	Catholic Church	081
Not Included in a Family	Christadelphian	087
Not Included in a Family	Christian and Missionary Alliance	089
Not Included in a Family	Christian Brethren (Open Plymouth Brethren)	353
Not Included in a Family	Christian Congregation in North America	F10
Not Included in a Family	Church of Christ	F13
Not Included in a Family	Church of Christ (Holiness), U.S.A.	110
Not Included in a Family	Church of Christ, Scientist	111
Not Included in a Family	Church of God	F53
Not Included in a Family	Church of God (Seventh Day)	133
Not Included in a Family	Church of God and Saints of Christ	C22

Not Included in a Family	Church of God General Conference	121
Not Included in a Family	Church of God of the Firstborn	F16
Not Included in a Family	Church of the Living God (Christian Workers for Fellowship)	A47
Not Included in a Family	Church of the Living God: Pillar and Ground of the Truth	D59
Not Included in a Family	Church of the Nazarene	165
Not Included in a Family	Church of the United Brethren in Christ USA	438
Not Included in a Family	Churches of Christ in Christian Union	168
Not Included in a Family	Ecumenical Catholic Church	FGK
Not Included in a Family	Evangelical Church, The	197
Not Included in a Family	Evangelical Congregational Church	199
Not Included in a Family	Evangelical Covenant Church	201
Not Included in a Family	Evangelical Free Church of America	203
Not Included in a Family	Every Nation	FGP
Not Included in a Family	Fellowship of Christian Assemblies	FGL
Not Included in a Family	Fellowship of Fundamentalist Bible Churches	067
Not Included in a Family	Full Gospel Assemblies International	F23
Not Included in a Family	General Church of the New Jerusalem	233
Not Included in a Family	Grace Communion International	FGM
Not Included in a Family	Grace Gospel Fellowship	243
Not Included in a Family	Higher Ground Always Abounding Assemblies	FGD
Not Included in a Family	Holiness Church Of God, Inc., The	247
Not Included in a Family	House of God, Holy Church of the Living God, The Pillar and Ground of the Truth, House of Prayer for All People	D92
Not Included in a Family	International Communion of the Charismatic Episcopal Church	FE9
Not Included in a Family	International Council of Community Churches	262
Not Included in a Family	International Fellowship of Bible Churches	256
Not Included in a Family	Jain	268
Not Included in a Family	Jehovah's Witnesses	272
Not Included in a Family	Liberal Catholic Church	D66
Not Included in a Family	Malankara Mar Thoma Church	F28
Not Included in a Family	Metropolitan Community Churches	290
Not Included in a Family	Missionary Church	291
Not Included in a Family	Muslim Estimate	267
Not Included in a Family	National Spiritualist Association of Churches	303
Not Included in a Family	New Apostolic Church USA	309
Not Included in a Family	Non-denominational Christian Churches	500
Not Included in a Family	Orthodox Old Roman Catholic Communion	FFN
Not Included in a Family	Pillar Ministries	350
Not Included in a Family	Reformed Bible Church	FGB
Not Included in a Family	Salvation Army	403

Not Included in a Family	Schwenkfelder Church	405
Not Included in a Family	Seventh-day Adventist Church	413
Not Included in a Family	Shinto	408
Not Included in a Family	Sikh	416
Not Included in a Family	Southern Illinois Christian Conference	F49
Not Included in a Family	Sovereign Grace Churches	F51
Not Included in a Family	Swedenborgian Church	239
Not Included in a Family	Syro-Russian Orthodox Catholic Church	F52
Not Included in a Family	Tao	425
Not Included in a Family	The local churches	F54
Not Included in a Family	Twelve Tribes	FGQ
Not Included in a Family	Unification Church	FER
Not Included in a Family	Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations	435
Not Included in a Family	United Church of God	FGN
Not Included in a Family	Unity Churches, Association of	124
Not Included in a Family	Vanguard Presbytery	FFQ
Not Included in a Family	Vedanta Society	462
Not Included in a Family	Zoroastrian	490

The number of counties in which specific religious families or units predominate is as follows.

Denominational Family	Counties
Baptist	1,111
Catholic	1,071
Lutheran	244
Non-denominational / Independent Christian	197
Methodist	148
Latter-day Saints	97
Christian	39
Anabaptist	21
Pentecostal	9
Reformed	6
Eastern Orthodox	4
Anglican	3
Buddhist	2
Church of God	2
Church of the Nazarene	2
United Church	2
Christian and Missionary Alliance	1
Presbyterian	1
Seventh-day Adventist	1

A solid color on the map or upper-case label indicates that a group has 50 percent or more of the total adherents in that county, as reported in the 2020 Religion Census. When no group has 50 percent,

striped shading or lower-case label indicates the largest group with 25 to 49 percent of adherents in a county. The 181 counties where no group has 25 percent of adherents are left blank. The percentages on which the map is based derive from the “2020 Group detail data by nation, state, county and metro” file column on (individual group) adherents as % of total adherents column.

Persons wishing a 24” by 36” wall display map of denominational families by county may request one for free from the Glenmary Home Missioners, www.glenmary.org, or by writing to grc@glenmary.org.

Methodology

The Church of the Nazarene Global Ministry Center in Lenexa, Kansas, carried out the actual data collection. Richard Houseal, Research Services Manager, oversaw data collection.

After updating address information, we first sent invitations to bodies that participated in the 2010 Religion Census as well those listed in the last *Yearbook of American and Canadian Churches* published in 2012. We further sought contact information from the *Handbook of Denominations*, 14th edition, and *Melton’s Encyclopedia of American Religions*, 8th edition. For every religious body for which we could find contact information, we sent an email invitation, followed by postal mail, followed by phone calls. For bodies that did not respond to our invitations, but for which we were able to find local congregation or adherent information, we tabulated information as necessary. The table below summarizes the source of information for each body included in the 2020 U.S. Religion Census.

Groups agreeing to participate were asked to appoint a contact person. We sent two forms to the contact person: instructions for reporting data, and a transmittal sheet to be signed and sent with the data collected. When asked, we provided a state-county form for listing the statistics. Contact persons could provide the data electronically, in printout, or using the state-county listing provided.

The process put the major burden of work on the offices of the various religious groups, since they were asked to compile data by county for all their congregations. In some cases, groups were able to furnish information only in the form of directories, yearbooks, or other sources. Transferring such information into county data then became the responsibility of the Church of the Nazarene Research Services. In a few cases, the groups instructed the staff to estimate congregational membership according to some formula and approved the result. In all instances, the contact person was asked to review the statistics.

The Research Services staff employed standard procedures for checking the accuracy of data submitted. This included checking state and national totals against county data and adjusting discrepancies (reviewing adjustments with the contact person) and, when appropriate, applying the estimating procedure for adherents. We prepared several items for review by the contact person. These included a spreadsheet of the data that compared 2020 figures to 2010 figures for each county and state, as well as maps showing 2020 location of counties and the 2020 ratio of adherents to each county’s population.

The final step was to run a series of computer edit tests to check for errors. Finding incorrect county codes and locating records with no data were the most common corrections at that step. After this, the Church of the Nazarene Research Services staff produced the files and maps on the Religion Census website and for posting to the ARDA website.

ASARB Code	Group Name	Congregations	Adherent Method
001	Advent Christian Church	Group	Supplied
003	African Methodist Episcopal Church	Web	Attendance Ratio
005	African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	Web	Attendance Ratio
009	Albanian Orthodox Diocese of America	Special Study	Supplied
012	Alliance of Baptists	Group	NA
015	Amana Church Society	Group	Supplied
016	Ambassadors Amish-Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
017	American Baptist Association	Directory	Attendance Ratio
019	American Baptist Churches in the USA	Group	Religion Census
022	American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese	Special Study	Supplied
030	American Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
031	Amish Groups, undifferentiated	Special Study	Supplied
033	Anglican Church in North America	Web	NA
034	Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	Special Study	Supplied
040	Apostolic Christian Church of America	Special Study	Supplied
042	Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR	Web	NA
045	Apostolic Lutheran Church of America	Web	NA
047	Association of Reformed Baptist Churches of America	Web	NA
049	Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia)	Special Study	Supplied
050	Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin)	Special Study	Supplied
051	Armenian Evangelical Churches (Additional)	Web	NA
053	Assemblies of God	Group	Supplied
055	Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
056	Baha'i Faith USA	Group	Supplied
057	Converge Worldwide / Baptist General Conference	Web	NA
058	Association of Messianic Congregations	Web	NA
059	Baptist Missionary Association of America	Special Study	NA
061	Beachy Amish-Mennonite Churches	Special Study	Supplied
062	Berea Amish Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
063	Berean Fellowship of Churches	Group	NA
065	Bethel Ministerial Association, Inc.	Web	NA
067	Fellowship of Fundamentalist Bible Churches	Web	NA
069	Bible Presbyterian Church (General Synod)	Web	NA
070	Bruderhof Communities, Inc.	Group	Supplied
071	Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)	Web	NA
073	Bible Fellowship Church	Group	Supplied
075	Brethren In Christ Church	Web	NA

078	Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia	Special Study	Supplied
081	Catholic Church	Group	Supplied
082	Central Baptist Association	Group	Religion Census
084	Calvary Chapel Fellowship Churches	Web	NA
086	Canadian and American Reformed Churches	Web	NA
087	Christadelphian	Web	NA
089	Christian and Missionary Alliance	Group	Supplied
093	Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	Group	Supplied
097	Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	Yearbook	Religion Census
101	Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
105	Christian Reformed Church in North America	Group	Supplied
110	Church of Christ (Holiness), U.S.A.	Group	NA
111	Church of Christ, Scientist	Web	NA
120	Church of God of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.	Web	NA
121	Church of God General Conference	Group	Supplied
122	Church of God by Faith, Inc.	Web	NA
123	Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)	Group	Attendance Ratio
124	Unity Churches, Association of	Web	NA
125	Church of God (Apostolic)	Web	NA
127	Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee)	Group	Religion Census
133	Church of God (Seventh Day)	Group	NA
141	Church of God in Christ	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
143	Church of God in Christ, Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
145	Church of God of Prophecy	Web	NA
146	Church of God, Mountain Assembly, Inc.	Web	NA
149	Church of Jesus Christ, The (Bickertonites)	Web	NA
151	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	Web	Estimated from state totals
155	Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ of the Apostolic Faith, Inc.	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
157	Church of the Brethren	Group	Religion Census
163	Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America	Web	NA
164	Church of the Lutheran Confession	Web	NA
165	Church of the Nazarene	Group	Supplied
167	Churches of Christ	Group	Supplied
168	Churches of Christ in Christian Union	Web	NA
171	Churches of God, General Conference	Group	Religion Census
172	Communion of Reformed Evangelical Churches	Web	NA
173	Community of Christ	Web	NA
175	National Association of Congregational Christian Churches	Web	Religion Census
176	Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body)	Special Study	Religion Census

177	Congregational Holiness Church	Web	NA
179	Venture Church Network	Web	NA
180	Congregational Methodist Church	Web	NA
181	Conservative Congregational Christian Conference	Yearbook	Religion Census
183	Conservative Mennonite Conference	Web	Religion Census
184	Covenant Reformed Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
185	Cumberland Presbyterian	Group	Religion Census
186	Coptic Orthodox Church	Special Study	Supplied
187	Cumberland Presbyterian Church in America	Web	Attendance Ratio
190	Elim Fellowship	Web	NA
193	Episcopal Church	Group	Supplied
197	Evangelical Church, The	Group	Adapted from Religion Census
198	Evangelical Association of Reformed, and Congregational Christian Churches	Web	NA
199	Evangelical Congregational Church	Web	NA
201	Evangelical Covenant Church	Group	Religion Census
202	Eritrean Orthodox	Special Study	Supplied
203	Evangelical Free Church of America	Group	NA
204	Ethiopian Orthodox	Special Study	Supplied
207	Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	Group	Supplied
209	Evangelical Lutheran Synod	Group	Supplied
210	Federation of Reformed Churches	Web	NA
211	Fellowship of Evangelical Bible Churches	Web	NA
213	Fellowship of Evangelical Churches	Group	Religion Census
215	Evangelical Methodist Church	Web	NA
216	Evangelical Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
217	Bible Holiness Church	Web	NA
220	Association of Free Lutheran Congregations	Group	Supplied
221	Free Methodist Church -- USA	Yearbook	Calculated
222	Free Presbyterian Church of North America	Web	NA
223	National Association of Free Will Baptists	Group	Religion Census
224	Free Church of Scotland (Continuing)	Web	NA
225	Friends United Meeting	Special Study	Supplied
227	Free Reformed Churches of North America	Web	NA
231	General Association of General Baptists	Special Study	Attendance Ratio
232	Full Gospel Baptist Church Fellowship	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
233	General Church of the New Jerusalem	Web	NA
237	US Conference of Mennonite Brethren Churches	Group	Religion Census
239	Swedenborgian Church	Group	Religion Census
242	Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States	Special Study	Supplied
243	Grace Gospel Fellowship	Web	NA
244	Charis Fellowship	Web	NA

246	Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America	Special Study	Supplied
247	Holiness Church Of God, Inc., The	Web	NA
248	Heritage Reformed Congregations	Group	Religion Census
251	Holy Orthodox Church in North America	Special Study	Supplied
255	Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ	Web	Attendance Ratio
256	International Fellowship of Bible Churches	Web	NA
260	International Fellowship of Christian Assemblies	Web	NA
262	International Council of Community Churches	Web	NA
263	Foursquare Gospel, International Church of the	Group	Attendance Ratio
264	International Churches of Christ	Group	Adapted from Religion Census
265	International Pentecostal Church of Christ	Web	NA
267	Muslim Estimate	Group	Supplied
268	Jain	Special Study	NA
270	Conservative Judaism	Special Study	Supplied
271	Reform Judaism	Special Study	Supplied
272	Jehovah's Witnesses	Group	Attendance Ratio
274	Latvian Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	Web	NA
275	Reconstructionist Judaism	Special Study	Supplied
276	Orthodox Judaism	Special Study	Supplied
278	Maranatha Amish-Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
279	Lumber River Annual Conference of the Holiness Methodist Church	Web	NA
282	Mennonite Christian Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
283	Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod	Group	Supplied
284	American Association of Lutheran Churches	Web	NA
286	Eastern Pennsylvania Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
288	Mennonite Church USA	Group	Religion Census
290	Metropolitan Community Churches	Group	Religion Census
291	Missionary Church	Group	Religion Census
292	Moravian Church in America--Alaska Province	Web	NA
293	Moravian Church in America--Northern Province	Directory	Supplied
295	Moravian Church in America--Southern Province	Directory	Supplied
300	National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
301	National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
302	National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc.	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
303	National Spiritualist Association of Churches	Web	NA
304	National Primitive Baptist Convention, USA	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
307	Netherlands Reformed Congregations	Web	NA
308	New Testament Association of Independent Baptist Church	Web	NA
309	New Apostolic Church USA	Web	NA
310	Midwest Beachy Amish-Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied

313	North American Baptist Conference	Web	NA
314	North American Lutheran Church	Web	NA
315	North American Old Roman Catholic Church	Web	NA
324	Old Order River Brethren	Special Study	Supplied
326	(Original) Church of God	Web	NA
328	Evangelical Friends Church International	Special Study	Supplied
329	Open Bible Churches	Group	Attendance Ratio
330	Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese	Special Study	Supplied
331	Orthodox Church in America	Special Study	Supplied
333	Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church	Special Study	Supplied
334	Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America	Special Study	Supplied
335	Orthodox Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
336	Convention of Original Free Will Baptist Churches	Directory	Religion Census
338	Independent Yearly Meetings of Friends	Special Study	Supplied
339	Pentecostal Church of God	Web	NA
346	Fire-Baptized Holiness Church of the Americas	Web	NA
347	Pentecostal Free Will Baptist Church, Inc.	Web	NA
350	Pillar Ministries	Web	NA
352	Polish National Catholic Church	Web	NA
353	Christian Brethren (Open Plymouth Brethren)	Yearbook	NA
354	Presbyterian Reformed Church	Web	NA
355	Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	Group	Religion Census
356	Presbyterian Church in America	Group	Supplied
361	Primitive Baptists Associations	Address lists	
362	Primitive Baptists, Eastern District Association of	Directory	Religion Census
363	Primitive Methodist Church in the USA	Web	NA
364	Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
365	Progressive Primitive Baptists	Web	NA
369	Protestant Reformed Churches in America	Directory	Supplied
371	Reformed Church in America	Group	Supplied
373	Reformed Church in the United States	Special Study	Supplied
375	Reformed Episcopal Church	Web	NA
379	Reformed Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
380	Reformed Presbyterian Church General Assembly	Web	NA
382	Reformed Presbyterian Church, Hanover Presbytery	Web	NA
383	Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America	Group	Supplied
384	Reformed Zion Union Apostolic Church	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
388	General Association of Regular Baptist Churches	Web	NA
389	Unaffiliated Friends Meetings	Special Study	Supplied
390	Conservative Yearly Meeting of Friends	Special Study	Supplied
391	Friends General Conference	Special Study	Supplied

393	Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings	Special Study	Supplied
395	Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas	Special Study	Supplied
400	Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA	Special Study	Supplied
401	Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia	Special Study	Supplied
403	Salvation Army	Group	Adapted from Religion Census
405	Schwenkfelder Church	Special Study	Religion Census
408	Shinto	Special Study	NA
410	Serbian Orthodox Church in North America	Special Study	Supplied
413	Seventh-day Adventist Church	Group	Religion Census
414	Stauffer Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
415	Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada	Group	Religion Census
416	Sikh	Special Study	NA
419	Southern Baptist Convention	Group	Religion Census
421	Southern Methodist Church	Web	NA
423	Syriac Orthodox Church of Antioch	Special Study	Supplied
424	Tampico Amish Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
425	Tao	Special Study	NA
431	Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA	Special Study	Supplied
432	Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite (Conservative)	Special Study	Supplied
435	Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations	Group	Supplied
437	Union of Messianic Jewish Congregations	Web	NA
438	Church of the United Brethren in Christ USA	Group	Supplied
439	United Catholic Church	Group	Supplied
443	United Church of Christ	Group	Religion Census
445	United Holy Church of America, Inc.	Group	Religion Census
449	United Methodist Church	Group	Supplied
454	United Pentecostal Church International	Group	NA
455	United Reformed Churches in North America	Special Study	Supplied
459	United Zion Church	Group	Religion Census
461	Unity of the Brethren	Web	NA
462	Vedanta Society	Special Study	NA
463	Vineyard USA	Special Study	Attendance Ratio
467	Wesleyan Church	Group	Supplied
469	Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	Yearbook	Religion Census
490	Zoroastrian	Special Study	NA
500	Non-denominational Christian Churches	Special Study	Attendance Ratio, modified
890	Mahayana Buddhist	Special Study	Supplied
891	Theravada Buddhist	Special Study	Supplied

892	Vajarayana Buddhist	Special Study	Supplied
895	Hindu Temples	Special Study	Supplied
896	Hindu Yoga and Meditation	Special Study	Supplied
904	American Ethical Union	Web	NA
A47	Church of the Living God (Christian Workers for Fellowship)	Web	NA
C22	Church of God and Saints of Christ	Web	NA
C51	Old Order German Baptist Church	Special Study	Supplied
D59	Church of the Living God: Pillar and Ground of the Truth	Web	NA
D66	Liberal Catholic Church	Web	NA
D71	Pentecostal Assemblies of the World	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
D83	Christ's Sanctified Holy Church	Web	NA
D92	House of God, Holy Church of the Living God, The Pillar and Ground of the Truth, House of Prayer for All People	Web	NA
E54	Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ World Wide, Inc.	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
F01	Anglican Catholic Church	Web	NA
F10	Christian Congregation in North America	Web	NA
F13	Church of Christ	Web	NA
F16	Church of God of the Firstborn	Web	NA
F23	Full Gospel Assemblies International	Web	NA
F26	Kentucky Christian Conference	Web	NA
F27	Keystone Mennonite Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
F28	Malankara Mar Thoma Church	Web	Supplied
F31	Nationwide Fellowship Mennonite Churches	Special Study	Supplied
F32	North Carolina Congregational Conference	Web	NA
F35	Old German Baptist Brethren, New Conference	Special Study	Supplied
F38	Pilgrim Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
F41	Reformed Baptist Network	Web	NA
F48	Southeastern Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
F49	Southern Illinois Christian Conference	Web	NA
F51	Sovereign Grace Churches	Web	NA
F52	Syro-Russian Orthodox Catholic Church	Web	NA
F53	Church of God	Web	NA
F54	The local churches	Group	NA
F57	United American Free Will Baptist Denomination, Inc.	Web	NA
F58	United House of Prayer	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
FD1	Midwest Mennonite Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
FD2	Northeastern Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FD3	Old Brethren German Baptist	Special Study	Supplied
FD4	Old Wenger Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied

FD5	South Atlantic Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FD6	Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite (Grandview fellowship)	Special Study	Supplied
FD7	Washington-Franklin Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FD8	Western Conservative Mennonite Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
FD9	Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio)	Special Study	Supplied
FDT	Bethel Fellowship Mennonite Churches	Special Study	Supplied
FDU	Christian Apostolic Church	Special Study	Supplied
FDV	Conservative Mennonite Churches of York and Adams Counties PA	Special Study	Supplied
FDW	Cumberland Valley Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
FDX	Haven Mennonite Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
FDY	Little Flock Mennonite Churches	Special Study	Supplied
FDZ	Mid-Atlantic Mennonite Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
FE1	Wisler Mennonite Conference (Ohio-Indiana)	Special Study	Supplied
FE2	Hope Mennonite Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
FE8	Bible Methodist Connection	Web	NA
FE9	International Communion of the Charismatic Episcopal Church	Web	NA
FER	Unification Church	Web	NA
FEX	Apostolic Christian Faith	Special Study	Supplied
FEY	Appalachian Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
FEZ	Believers in Christ	Special Study	Supplied
FF1	Christian Communities	Special Study	Supplied
FF2	Old German Baptist Brethren	Special Study	Supplied
FF3	Original Virginia Conference Old Order Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
FF4	Pleasant View Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FF5	Riverdale Old Order (Virginia) Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FF6	Covenant Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
FF7	Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) - East Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FF8	Apostolic Christian Church (Nazarene) - West Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FFA	Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland	Web	NA
FFB	Reformed Congregations of North America	Web	Religion Census
FFC	Orthodox Lutheran Confessional Conference	Web	NA
FFD	Independent Lutheran Diocese	Group	Supplied
FFE	Evangelical Lutheran Diocese of North America	Web	NA
FFF	Evangelical Lutheran Conference and Ministerium of North America	Web	NA
FFG	Concordia Lutheran Conference	Web	NA
FFH	Old Apostolic Lutheran Church of America	Web	NA

FFJ	Laestadian Lutheran Church	Web	NA
FFK	Church of the Genuine Orthodox Christians	Special Study	Supplied
FFL	Knanaya Churches in the USA	Special Study	Supplied
FFM	Catholic Apostolic Church in North America	Web	NA
FFN	Orthodox Old Roman Catholic Communion	Web	NA
FFP	Ecumenical Catholic Communion	Group	Supplied
FFQ	Vanguard Presbytery	Web	NA
FFR	Full Gospel Christian Assemblies International	Address lists	Attendance Ratio
FFS	Anabaptist Disciples of Christ	Special Study	Supplied
FFT	Dunkard Brethren Church	Special Study	Supplied
FFU	Meadow Springs Old Order Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
FFV	Belarusan Autocephalous Orthodox Church	Web	NA
FFW	ECO: A Covenant Order of Presbyterians	Web	NA
FFX	Indian Bottom Association of Old Regular Baptists	Special Study	Religion Census
FFY	Northern New Salem Association of Old Regular Baptists	Special Study	Religion Census
FFZ	Sardis Association of Old Regular Baptists	Special Study	Religion Census
FG1	Solid Rock Association of Old Time Baptists	Special Study	Religion Census
FG2	Anglican Province of Christ the King	Web	NA
FG3	Anglican Province of America	Web	NA
FG4	Anglican Church in America	Web	NA
FG5	United Episcopal Church of North America	Web	NA
FG6	American Anglican Church	Web	NA
FG7	Diocese of the Holy Cross	Web	NA
FG8	Episcopal Missionary Church	Web	NA
FG9	Holy Catholic Church Anglican Rite	Web	NA
FGA	Orthodox Anglican Church	Web	NA
FGB	Reformed Bible Church	Web	NA
FGD	Higher Ground Always Abounding Assemblies	Web	NA
FGJ	Assemblies of the Lord Jesus Christ	Web	NA
FGK	Ecumenical Catholic Church	Web	NA
FGL	Fellowship of Christian Assemblies	Web	NA
FGM	Grace Communion International	Web	NA
FGN	United Church of God	Web	NA
FGP	Every Nation	Web	NA
FGQ	Twelve Tribes	Web	NA
FGR	Independent Judaism	Special Study	Supplied
FGS	Chabad Judaism	Special Study	NA
FGV	Union American Methodist Episcopal Church	Web	NA
FHF	Unaffiliated Conservative Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
FHG	Remnant: Charity Ministries and related	Special Study	NA
FHH	Unaffiliated Amish-Mennonite (Spring Garden network)	Special Study	Supplied

FHJ	Agape Christian Fellowship	Special Study	Supplied
FHK	Independent Conservative Brethren	Special Study	Supplied
FHM	Reidenbach Mennonite	Special Study	Supplied
FHN	German Apostolic / Christian Apostolic Churches	Special Study	Supplied
FHP	Nazarene Christian Congregation (Side A or B)	Special Study	Supplied
FHQ	Hoover Old Order Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
FHR	Unaffiliated Mennonite (Wisler Christian Fellowship)	Special Study	Supplied
FHS	Old Brethren (California)	Special Study	Supplied
FHT	Old Brethren (Goshen)	Special Study	Supplied
FHU	Orthodox Mennonite Church	Special Study	Supplied
FHV	Stauffer Mennonite (independent groups)	Special Study	Supplied
FHW	Biblical Mennonite Alliance	Special Study	Supplied
FHX	Dariusleut Hutterite	Special Study	Supplied
FHY	Hutterite Christian Communities	Special Study	Supplied
FHZ	Lehrerleut Hutterite	Special Study	Supplied
FJ1	Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 1	Special Study	Supplied
FJ2	Schmiedeleut Hutterite Group 2	Special Study	Supplied
FJ3	Weaverland Mennonite Conference	Special Study	Supplied
FJ4	German Baptist Brethren	Special Study	Supplied
FJ5	Westminster Evangelical Presbyterian Church	Web	NA
FJ6	Evangel Presbytery	Web	NA